# EXTREME HEAT **OVEREXPOSURE**

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## **HEAT EXHAUSTION**

Heat exhaustion occurs when the body overheats, often accompanied by dehydration. Can progress to heat stroke without proper treatment.

#### **KNOW THE SIGNS**

Heavy Sweating Weakness & Fatigue Fast, Weak Pulse **Muscle Cramps Cold Chills** Nausea Dizziness

### TREATMENT

Rest in Shade or Air **Conditioned Space Drink Water Remove Extra Clothing** Wade in Shallow Water

# **HEAT STROKE**

Heat stroke can be fatal and requires immediate medical attention.

#### **KNOW THE SIGNS**

No Sweating **High Body Temperature** Fast, Strong Pulse Altered Mental State **Throbbing Headache** May Lose Consciousness Confusion

#### TREATMENT

CALL 911 IMMEDIATELY Take to the Hospital **Apply Cold Compress** Do Not Give Fluids

#### **TIPS FOR STAYING COOL**

#### STAY **HYDRATED**

Drink plenty of water and avoid caffeinated or alcoholic beverages.

#### **REST IN COOL SPACES**

Take breaks in shaded or air conditioned spaces. Avoid strenuous outdoor activity.

#### CHECK ON **NEIGHBORS**

Check in on elderly neighbors, children, and pets regularly during periods of extreme heat.

#### **USE FANS** PROPERLY

Do NOT use fans when indoor temperature is >95°F as this can inhibit sweating (i.e, temperature regulation).

CALL THE SHELTER HOTLINE AT 202-399-7093 IF YOU SEE SOMEONE OUTSIDE EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS IN NEED OF SHELTER OR COOLING RELIEF FROM THE HEAT, OR CALL 911 IF THREAT TO SAFETY AND HEALTH IS IMMINENT.







WE<sup>\*</sup>ARE GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA MURIEL BOWSER, MAYOR